

Category: 8000 STUDENTS	Policy Number: 8480
Policy Title: Student Suicide Prevention	Effective Date: February 20, 2019

The Snake River School District recognizes its obligation to protect the health and safety of all students attending its schools. School staff is responsible for following the accompanying procedures relating to suicide prevention, intervention and postvention in the event it is suspected that a student may have suicidal tendencies, or in the event a student suicide occurs. As used in this policy, “postvention” means counseling or other social care given to students after another student’s suicide or attempted suicide.

The legal duty to warn of a student’s suicidal tendencies occurs whenever this school district or any teacher has knowledge of direct evidence of a student’s suicidal tendencies, as determined by a court as a matter of law.

For the purposes of this policy, “direct evidence” is defined as evidence which directly proves a fact without inference and which in itself, if true, conclusively establishes that fact. Direct evidence includes unequivocal and unambiguous oral or written statements by the student which would not cause a reasonable teacher to speculate regarding the existence of the fact in question. Direct evidence does not include equivocal or ambiguous oral or written statements by a student which would cause a reasonable teacher to speculate regarding the existence of the fact in question.

No person shall have a cause of action for any loss or damage caused by any act or omission resulting from the implementation of this policy or resulting from any training received by district employees as required by Idaho Code §33-136, or lack thereof. Additionally, the training required by Idaho Code §33-136, or lack thereof, shall not be construed to impose any specific duty of care upon the district or any of its employees.



LEGAL REFERENCE:

- Idaho Code Sections
- 33-136—Suicide Prevention in Schools
- 33-512(4) – Governance of Schools
- 33-512B – Suicidal Tendencies – Duty to Warn
- IDAPA 08.02.02.076.10(c) – Principle IX – Duty to Report – Duty to Warn
- IDAPA 08.02.03.160 – Safe Environment and Discipline
- Stoddart v. Pocatello School Dist. #25*, 149 Idaho 679, 239 P.3d 784 (Idaho 2010)
- Brooks v. Logan*, 127 Idaho 484, 903 P.2d 73 (Idaho 1995)
- Carrier v. Lake Pend Orielle School Dist.*, 142 Idaho 804, 134 P.3d 655 (Idaho 2006)

ADOPTED: 02/09/2018

AMENDED: 02/20/2019

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<p>This procedure addresses appropriate school responses to suicidal or high risk behaviors by students that should take place in school, at school-sponsored events, and on school buses or vehicles. This procedure is not intended to, nor shall it be interpreted as requiring the Snake River School District or its staff to meet a higher legal standard of a duty to warn of a student's suicidal tendencies than that found in Idaho Code 33-512B.</p> <p>SUICIDE PREVENTION COORDINATOR</p> <p>A district level suicide prevention coordinator will be designated by the superintendent. The designated coordinator will be responsible for planning and coordinating implementation of district policy and procedure relating to student suicide prevention.</p> <p>STAFF TRAINING</p> <p>All staff employed by this district will receive annual professional development on risk factors, warning signs, protective factors, response procedures, referrals, postvention, and resources regarding student suicide prevention. The training will also address groups of students with elevated risk for suicide, such as those students with mental and/or substance use disorders, those who engaged in self-harm or attempted suicide, those in out-of-home settings, those experiencing homelessness, American Indian students, LGBTQ (lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, and questioning) students, students bereaved by suicide, and those with medical conditions or certain types of disabilities.</p> <p>ASSESSMENT AND REFERRAL</p> <p>Whenever a student is identified by a staff member as potentially suicidal, or the student informs a staff member of suicidal ideation, the student will be referred to a mental health professional within the same school day to assess risk and facilitate referral, if appropriate. If no mental health professional is available, a school nurse or administrator will assume this role until a mental health professional can be accessed. For the duration of time the student is in school or at a school-sponsored event, the following will occur:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. School staff will continuously supervise the student; 2. The building administrator, suicide prevention coordinator and superintendent will be made aware of the situation as soon as reasonably possible; 3. The student's parent or guardian may be notified, if appropriate, and assisted, as needed, with accessing a health care professional, unless a delay in notification is warranted; 4. If a health or safety emergency exists, school personnel may share student information with outside professionals. <p>IN-SCHOOL SUICIDE ATTEMPTS</p> <p>In the event a student attempts suicide while at school or at a school-sponsored event, the following procedures will be followed:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. First aid will be rendered until professional medical treatment can be received, following district emergency medical procedures; 2. School staff will continuously supervise the student; 3. All other students will be moved out of the immediate vicinity as quickly as possible; 4. If appropriate, staff will request a mental health assessment for the student; 5. The student's parent or guardian may be contacted, if appropriate, unless a delay in notification is warranted; 6. Staff will immediately notify the building administrator, suicide prevention coordinator and superintendent; 7. Other reasonable actions deemed appropriate by staff at the time of the incident. <p style="text-align: center;">Snake River School District 52, 103 South 900 West, Blackfoot, Idaho 83221</p>	

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OUT-OF-SCHOOL SUICIDE ATTEMPTS

In the event a staff member becomes aware of a suicide attempt by a student that is in progress in an out-of-school location, the staff member will:

1. Call 911 to notify police and/or emergency medical services;
2. Inform the student's parent or guardian, if appropriate;
3. Inform the district suicide prevention coordinator, building administrator and superintendent.

PARENTAL NOTIFICATION OF SUICIDE RISK

A student's parent or guardian will be notified as soon as practicable by the building administrator or designee in the event a student is believed to be at risk for suicide or has made a suicide attempt. However, if school staff, in their professional capacity, believe that contacting the parent or guardian would endanger the health or well-being of the student, a delay in notification may occur, and the reasons for the delay shall be documented.

In the event a student has exhibited suicidal behavior, school staff may discuss with the parent or guardian the ability to limit the student's access to mechanisms for carrying out a suicide attempt.

REENTRY PROCEDURE

Students returning to school after a mental health crisis, such as a suicide attempt or psychiatric hospitalization, and their parent or guardian will meet with the suicide prevention coordinator, building administrator, school counselor and other appropriate school personnel, to discuss reentry and appropriate steps to be taken to ensure the student's readiness for returning to school. The following procedures should be discussed, as appropriate:

1. Coordination and exchange of information with private mental health care providers. Written parental consent will be sought for the exchange of information;
2. Request existing documentation from parent or guardian;
3. Inform those staff members with a legitimate educational interest of the student's needs;
4. Designate appropriate staff as point persons to check in with the student, address any concerns, and help the student readjust to the school setting.

POSTVENTION

Postvention is a crisis intervention strategy utilized in those instances where a student suicide has occurred. If the student suicide occurred at school or at a school sponsored event, 911 will be immediately called. The determination as to whether or when the student's parent or guardian will be informed by school personnel will occur based on direction from law enforcement.

A multidisciplinary crisis team consisting of the building administrator, school counselor, suicide prevention coordinator and any other relevant individuals will meet as soon as practicable following the news of the suicide death and develop an action plan. The team will seek out as much information as possible to assist in the development of an appropriate action plan. The action plan may include the following steps:

1. Assessment of the situation, including reviewing such issues as how severely the death will likely affect other students; how recently other traumatic events have occurred within the school community; the time of year of the death;
2. The initial sharing of information of a student death will be reported to staff, students and parents/guardians with an acknowledgment that its cause is unknown, if a cause of death ruling has not been made. If the cause of death has been confirmed as suicide but the parent or guardian does not permit the cause of death to be disclosed or the information has not been released to the public, the school will not share the cause of death but will use the opportunity to discuss suicide prevention with students.

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3. In the event siblings of the student attend the same school or other schools, appropriate personnel will be notified to address the needs of the siblings.
4. The team may draft a statement for staff members to share with students including the basic facts of the death and funeral arrangements, if known, recognition of the sorrow the news will cause, and information about resources available to help students cope with grief. Public address system announcements and school-wide assemblies will be avoided, if possible.
5. The team may draft a letter addressed to parents and guardians to be sent home with students that includes basic facts available to the public about the death, information about what the school is doing to support students, the warning signs of suicidal behavior, and a list of resources available.
6. Staff will receive similar information as provided to parents and guardians in a staff meeting, if possible. The crisis team will inform staff of the signs to be looking for in order to identify and provide appropriate services to other high risk students to prevent another student suicide attempt or death.
7. Counseling will be made available at the school to students and staff affected by the death to assist them and to help determine the level of support that they may need. To the extent possible, school personnel will help coordinate support services for students and staff in need of individual and small group counseling.
8. To the extent possible, school staff will refer students or staff to community mental health care providers to assist in a smooth transition from the crisis intervention phase to meet underlying or ongoing mental health needs.
9. The school will not create on-campus physical memorials (i.e., photos, flowers), or funeral services as such actions may glamorize or sensationalize the death and encourage other similar actions. School will not be cancelled for the funeral. Any school discussions will a focus on how to prevent future suicides and prevention resources available.
10. The crisis team will identify the individual who will be the media spokesperson for the district. All inquiries received by staff from the media or other persons will be directed to the spokesperson. The designated spokesperson will:
 - a. Keep the suicide prevention coordinator and superintendent informed of school actions related to the death;
 - b. Prepare a statement for the media including basic facts of the death, postvention plans, and available resources. Any oral or written statement of any kind will not include confidential information, speculation of victim motivation, means of suicide, or personal family information.
 - c. Answer media inquiries and encourage reporters not to sensationalize the death or link bullying to suicide, or speculate about the reason for suicide. The media should further be encouraged to offer the community information on suicide risk factors, warning signs and resources available.
11. Appropriate staff will be informed and prepared regarding how to direct phone calls, emails or other communications received regarding the incident and what information can be released.
12. Other appropriate actions will be taken as deemed appropriate based on the circumstances.



LEGAL REFERENCE:

Adapted from the Model School District Policy on Suicide Prevention, which was developed through a collaborative effort by the Trevor Project, the American School Counselor Association and the American Foundation for Suicide Prevention.
33-512B – Suicidal Tendencies – Duty to Warn

ADOPTED: 02/09/2018

AMENDED: 02/20/2019